

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОРВЯКОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

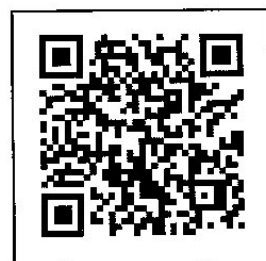
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вар 1

1a.

- 1) Passion
- 2) Fun
- 3) Self-doubt
- 4) Persistence

1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." ~~TED~~-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

~~///~~

1C.

1. I would pay someone, so this person would do my work instead of me.

2. I would do that (pay), but ~~in~~ ^{at} the end I didn't.

3. Sinses make people pay attention to particular parts: "thing is passion." Pauses ^{separate} ~~separate~~ parts, so it's ~~easy~~ ^{easy} easier to register.

Task 2

~~1. If you start learning something early, you will have more time for practice. When you are~~

1. When I was a kid, I found myself interested in Programming. Solving interesting problems, creating something new, thinking critically - all of that ~~was just my way of having fun in the childhood~~ ~~but later became the part of my adolescence~~ has grown from fun to something really important for me.

2. My kids are really supportive. They know that dad is very busy and provides them a good life, so they are never mad. ~~And all of us have~~ And we have phones, so we stay in touch like that.



3. ~~Helping people~~ Creating something new For people is my main goal. But life is too short to create everything I have in my mind. That's why I prefer ~~to~~ not to lose my time!

4. Space is a very enigmatic place. We know almost nothing about it. My curiosity and desire to get more knowledges about something so mysterious inspired me to start SpaceX and explore the space

5. Think not like others. Even the most craziest ideas can become something unique and special! If something wasn't made before doesn't mean it is impossible.

6. The lack of people's love for what they do. It was very difficult to find employees who would be sincerely passionate about their goal. ~~I tell my peers I ask my potential subordinates~~ Employees get an easy, plain job for some time. Only the most passionate stay.

Task 3

1.) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success

1.1)

2.) Rarely does dedication and one see such commitment

2.2)

3.) Had we started preparations earlier, we would



not have missed the deadline.

3.3) ~~Some~~ ~~IF~~ they would have started earlier, they would not have missed the ~~dead~~ deadline. ~~They would not have flapped~~ ~~IF~~ ~~might~~ I would have happened in particular circumstances, ~~but they didn't~~ (start earlier) that's why it didn't happen (Because they didn't start earlier.)

4. ~~The author argues persuasively that global warming requires~~ The author of article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

4.4) Because it is his ~~opini~~ opinion, ~~which he probably tells about~~ that he always tells about.

5. The role of ~~the~~ ethics remains central debate in the scientific progress.

5.5) Present simple. Because it is a fact.

Task 4

1. Heal

1.1) Ann's wounds ~~took~~ a long time ~~were~~ had been healed after a lot of time, but evidences of the injuries stayed.

2) Twittening

2.2) The bird's singing outside my house wakes me up every day.



3.) Shade

3.3) I don't know where Chris was last night.

4.) can

4.4) She listened my ^{dissatisfied.} complaints when I lost my job.

5.) easing

5.5) ~~Rain is not pouring~~ that Rain is not that heavy anymore, so we have time to quickly reach the train.

6.) —

6.6) —

7.) whacked

7.7) ~~The engineer~~ The machine was hit with a hammer and somehow started working again.

8.) extricated.

8.8) The actress, who won the Oscar, was charming and simple in her acceptance speech.

9.) ripped off

9.9) The boy shouted, that ~~her~~ the girl ruined his ~~enase~~ nose.

10.) guns



10.10) The teacher was absolutely sure
about the dates of the final test.

Task 5.

A) 4

Purpose: ~~The~~ Politician's contact with their
citizens. Audience: citizens of the country/city.
Language Features: "We" is being used even if only
one person speaks, referring to the government in
general.

B) 8

Purpose: To give people knowledges about the past.
Audience: Historical researchers, students, regular people.
Language Features: Dry text, only objective
facts

C) 6

Purpose: To make ^a the reader feel uneasy,
uncomfortable, scared. Audience: fans of true crime.
Language Features: Bright descriptions of dark
places, which makes people feel the creepy
atmosphere deepen. ~~The~~ The authors try to
~~make~~ keep the readers on their toes, writing
a lot of descriptions before the main spooky
event.

D) 2

Purpose: To explain the scientific experiment
(mostly ~~for~~ explain to other scientists.) Audience:
scientists. Language Features: scientific terminology,
dry text without using bright adjectives.



E) ~~Do not~~ Doesn't have a match.

F) 10 G) Doesn't have a match.

H) 1

I) Doesn't have a match.

J) Doesn't have a match.

K) 7

Purpose: If a person wants to vent about something, but there is no one ~~to~~ ~~there~~ who can listen to him/her. Some people use diaries to get rid of the mess in their head.

Audience: Any person. Language Features: ~~it's~~ informal speech, involves subjective opinion, can have grammar mistakes, uses a lot of "!!".

L) 5

Purpose: To know about economical changes. Audience: economists. Language Features: Dry speech, only facts, a lot of economical terminology, needs to have a person needs to have economical knowledge to understand.

Task 6.

~~all~~ Fallacy 1: sentence 4.

• Explanation: not all fast food is bad for health. For ex: vegetables with sauce considered as one of the healthiest fast food. Also, the fast food

• ~~Improved sent.~~: is not always about laziness. Some people just don't have time to cook.

• Improved sentence: ~~The~~ Although, people who eat fast food might be too busy to cook nutritious



and healthy meals, which leads to them eating fast food.

Fallacy 2: sentences.

The explanation: ~~Banning fast food would not eliminate health problems related to poor diets. Even healthy food can be bad for health in some ways (Ex. obsession with healthy food leads to eating disorders)~~

Improved sentence: ~~Therefore, banning fast food~~
What busy workers would do without fast-food? They would not have time to cook, so they won't eat at all. It's even worse.

Improved sentence: ~~Though, banning Fast food might lead to people with problems with their stomach.~~

Fallacy 3: sentence 2

Explanation: Environmental issues won't be resolved like that. Factories will continue harming the nature anyway, and eliminating the fast food would do basically nothing.

Improved sentence: Eliminating fast food might be a good start for resolving environmental issues ~~although it would be a~~ but still not enough to resolve them all.

Fallacy 4: sentence 10.

Explanation. Kids have parents who can control what they eat. If ^(parents) they allow their children eat too much fast food, then it is not a marketing's problem.



Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: Obesity can't be stopped only by banning the fast food. The same with environmental issues and unhealthy lifestyles.

Environmental issues = Factories. Unhealthy lifestyles involve smoking, drinking and etc.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, banning fast food might do some good things, but problems like obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles won't be solved that easily anyway.

